

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE DISTRICT OF OREGON  
PORTLAND DIVISION

**LEO JAMES CHRISTIAN,**

Plaintiff,

v.

**OREGON DEPARTMENT OF  
CORRECTIONS DIRECTOR, et al.,**

Defendants.

**MOSMAN, J.,**

No. 2:13-cv-00435-HU

OPINION AND ORDER

On October 7, 2014, Magistrate Judge Hubel issued his Findings and Recommendation [44], recommending that (1) Defendants' Motion for Summary Judgment [27] be GRANTED, (2) declining to exercise supplemental jurisdiction over Plaintiff's claim under Article I, Section 16 of the Oregon Constitution, and (3) dismissing this action. No objections to the Findings and Recommendation were filed.

**DISCUSSION**

The magistrate judge makes only recommendations to the court, to which any party may file written objections. The court is not bound by the recommendations of the magistrate judge, but retains responsibility for making the final determination. The court is generally required to make a *de novo* determination regarding those portions of the report or specified findings or recommendation as to which an objection is made. 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1)(C). However, the court

is not required to review, *de novo* or under any other standard, the factual or legal conclusions of the magistrate judge as to those portions of the F&R to which no objections are addressed. *See Thomas v. Arn*, 474 U.S. 140, 149 (1985); *United States v. Reyna-Tapia*, 328 F.3d 1114, 1121 (9th Cir. 2003). While the level of scrutiny under which I am required to review the F&R depends on whether or not objections have been filed, in either case, I am free to accept, reject, or modify any part of the F&R. 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1)(C).

Upon review, I agree with Judge Hubel's recommendation and I ADOPT the F&R [44] as my own opinion.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

DATED this 25th day of November, 2014.

/s/ Michael W. Mosman  
MICHAEL W. MOSMAN  
United States District Judge